



2020 .

$$\begin{matrix} x_1 & \cdots & x_n \\ \frac{1}{n} & \cdots & \frac{1}{n} \end{matrix}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i; \quad m_2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2; \quad S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2;$$

$$a = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i; \quad m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x});$$

$$m = \frac{S}{n}$$

: 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3?

$$\begin{array}{l} n = 2k, \\ \text{med} = x^{(k+1)}. \end{array} \quad \text{med} = (x^{(k)} + x^{(k+1)})/2: \quad n = 2k + 1,$$

: 68, 80, 92, 81, 70, 79, 78, 66, 57, 76, $n = 10$.

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n x_j = 74.9$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^n x_j^2 - \bar{x}^2 = \frac{1}{9} \sum_{j=1}^n x_j^2 - 74.9^2 = 94.9; \quad S = 9.74; \quad m = 3.08$$

? :

57, 66, 68, 70, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 92.

$$74.9 \quad 3.08(10),$$

- : 77=68 80=57 92.

P 100% -

P

$$x \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2); \rho_{\bar{n}} \quad () \quad z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} \sim N(0;1):$$

$$P\left\{z_1 \leq z \leq z_2\right\} = \Phi(z_2) - \Phi(z_1) = g = 1$$

$$P\left\{x \leq z_1 \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} + \mu\right\} = \Phi\left(\frac{z_1 \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} + \mu - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}\right) = \Phi(z_1) = 1 - g$$

$n > 40$

S.

$$P(x - z_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} < \bar{X} < x + z_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}) = 1 - \alpha$$

$$P(x - t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^{n-1} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} < \bar{X} < x + t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^{n-1} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}) = 1 - \alpha$$

$$z_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96, t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^{n-1} = 1.83, \alpha = 0.05.$$

(69:63 79:77),

(69:05 80:34).

: 60, 84, 87, 79, 74, 71, 72, 67, 57, 70,

$n = 10$.

$x = ?$

S

$m = S = \sqrt{\bar{n}}$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 = ?$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 \quad nx^2 = ?$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 \quad nx^2 = ?$$

$S = ?$

$m = ?$

57, 60, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 79, 84, 87

: 60, 84, 87, 79, 74, 71, 72, 67, 57, 70,

$n = 10$.

$x = 72:1$

S

$m = S = \sqrt{\frac{P}{n}}$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 = 52805$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 \quad nx^2 = 820:9$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{j=1}^{10} x_j^2 \quad nx^2 = 91:21$$

$S = 9:55$

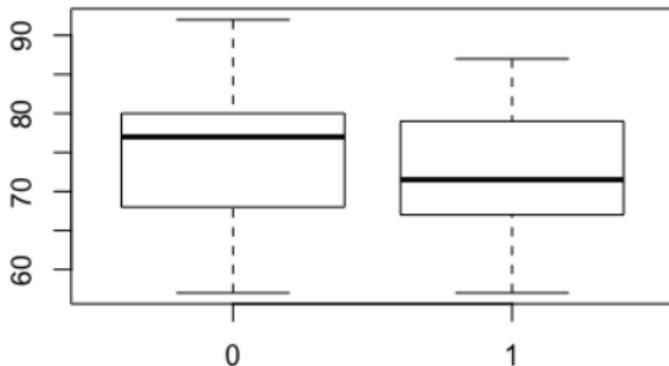
$m = 3:02$

71.5

57, 60, 67, 79, 71, 72, 74, 79, 84, 87

$(x_i; y_i); i = 1; 2; \dots; n;$

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	68	80	92	81	70	79	78	66	57	76
	60	84	87	79	74	71	72	67	57	70
	8	4	5	2	4	8	6	1	0	6



74.9 3:08(10),
 , , - : 77=68 80=57 92.

72.1 3:02(10),
 , , - : 71:5=67 79=57 87.

$$Z_i = y_i - x_i$$

$$H_0 : z = 0.$$

$Z_1; \dots; Z_n$

$$= \frac{z}{\rho_{m_2}} \rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}} = \frac{z}{S} \rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}} \quad (1)$$

$$1 = \frac{z}{\rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}}} \quad N(0;1) \quad \prod_{i=2}^n \rho_{\frac{i-1}{i}} = \frac{nm_2}{2} \quad 2(n-1),$$

$$= S \frac{1}{\prod_{k=2}^n \rho_{\frac{k-1}{k}}} = \frac{z}{\rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}}} \frac{1}{\prod_{k=2}^n \rho_{\frac{k-1}{k}}} = \frac{z}{\rho_{m_2}} \rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}}:$$

$$m_2 = \frac{n-1}{n} S^2, \quad \rho_{m_2} = \frac{\rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}}}{\rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}}} S,$$

$$= \frac{x}{S} \rho_{\frac{n-1}{n}} \quad T(n-1): \quad (2)$$

: 8; 4;5;2; 4;8;6; 1;0;6

$$z = 2.6$$

$$S = 4.64758$$

$$n = 10$$

$$t = \frac{z}{S} \bar{p} = \frac{2.6}{4.65} \bar{p} = 1.769076$$

$$Pf > 1.769076g = 0.05533384 =$$

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